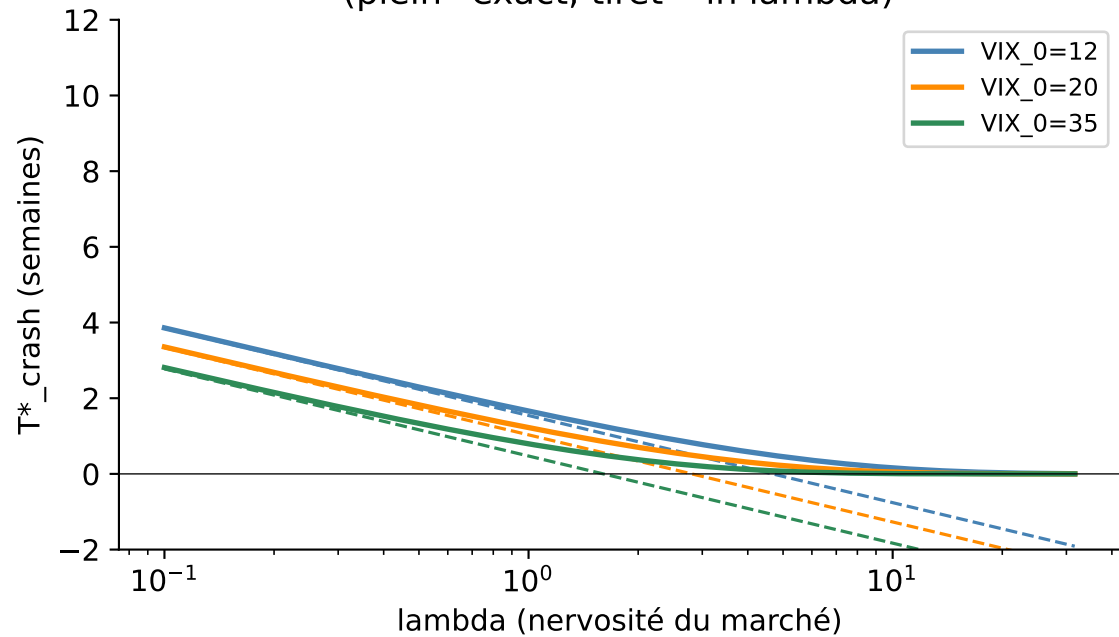


Bifurcation logarithmique
(plein=exact, tiret= $-\ln \lambda$)



Universalite : terme constant $-\ln(\sigma_0) - \gamma$

